

Virtual shareholder meetings

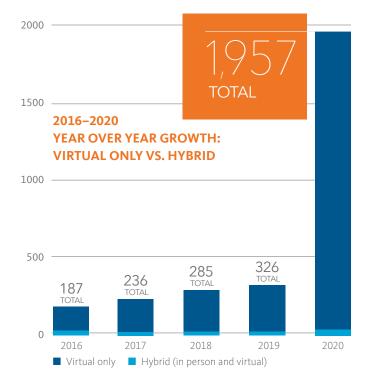
2020 facts and figures



Virtual Shareholder Meetings (VSM)

Broadridge introduced virtual shareholder meetings (VSM) in 2009. Every year, adoption grew steadily as more publicly traded companies adopted our virtual platform. When the COVID-19 pandemic reached the U.S. in March 2020, many other companies made the switch overnight. Broadridge alone hosted 1,957 virtual shareholder meetings in 2020.

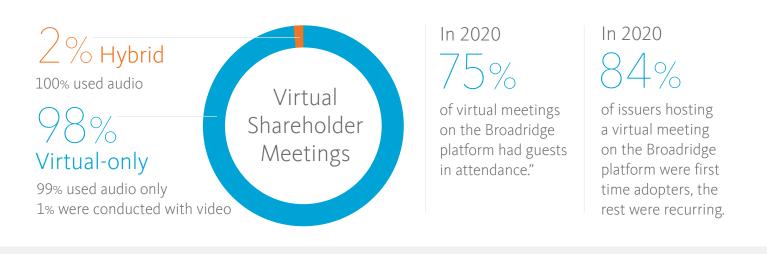
As the industry leader, Broadridge is uniquely positioned to share facts and figures about this now essential way for companies to engage with their shareholders.



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2020 FULL-YEAR SUMMARY

1,858 Issuers conducted 1,957 shareholder meetings using Broadridge VSM technology

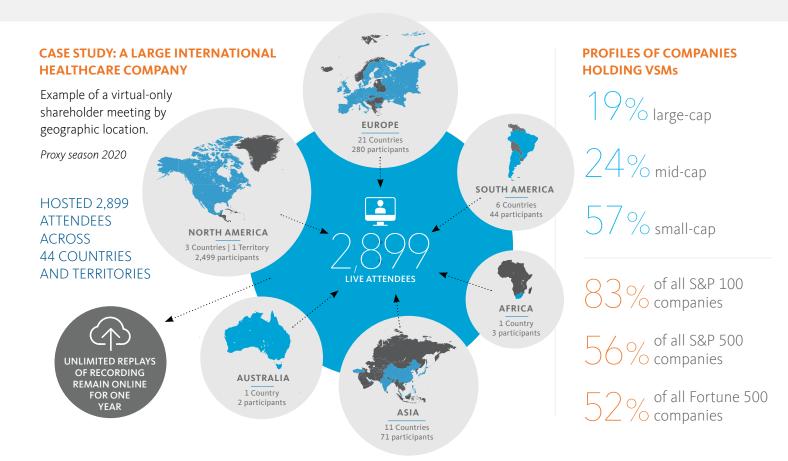


Seamless onboarding

At the height of proxy season, we held twice-a-day training webinars and as always we provided every client with a dedicated VSM specialist to make onboarding seamless for Issuers.

Simplified authentication

The Broadridge platform authenticates ALL shareholders in two clicks enabling them to attend, vote and ask questions, eliminating additional tasks such as pre-registration or multi-step attendance processing.

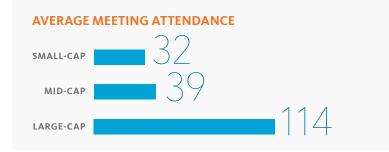


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SHARFHOI DER ENGAGEMENT

Meeting attendance

Over 95,300 people attended 1,957 VSMs hosted by Broadridge during 2020 with an average of 49 shareholders and guests.



Shareholder questions

to be submitted via text box

questions, on average, were asked by shareholders.

		of meeting
31	6	was the hig number of asked at a s

was the highest number of questions asked at a single meeting.

allowed questions

in advance

Shareholder experience

The virtual meeting platform allowed for access from any device with a browser and internet access (phone, tablet, desktop, etc.).

Shareholders could submit questions live during the meeting via text box,a moderated Q&A phone line, or pre-meeting online.

Shareholder proposals

218 of the 1,957 virtual meetings hosted by Broadridge had shareholder proposals. These meetings saw greater participation, including higher average attendance, more questions and longer meetings.

In 2020, the most common way for the company to accommodate the proponents was to have them participate via an operator-assisted phone line connected into the live meeting.

Capabilities that made a difference

FOR ISSUERS

- No install of software or technology engagement
- Manage the meeting with a simple admin tool
- See live attendees, questions, and votes
- Post meeting reporting of key metrics
- Hosted playback for 12 months

SHAREHOLDERS

- Access via device of choice
- Authenticated through the VSM platform
- · Can vote electronically at the meeting
- Can ask questions during the meeting
- Phone access audio available



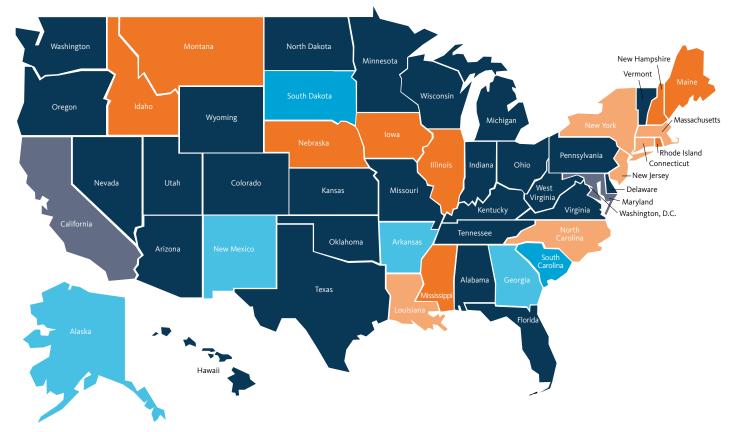
	With Shareholder Proposals	Without Shareholder Proposals
Average number of attendees	139	37
Average number of votes	13	2
Average number of questions	19	3
Pre-meeting questions	27%	7%
Average duration	34 minutes	17 minutes

Meeting Votes

The majority of shares are cast in advance of an annual meeting, whether the meeting is physical, virtual or hybrid.

State Corporate Law

State laws require companies to hold annual meetings of their shareholders. The ability for public companies to hold Virtual Shareholder Meetings is governed by each state in the U.S. Below is a list of states that currently allow and prohibit virtual shareholder meetings for public companies. As of 2020, 30 states allow the use of virtual only meetings. 15 states (including the District of Columbia) require a hybrid format in which a physical meeting location is needed. The remaining 6 only allow a physical meeting. Several states temporarily lifted restrictions in 2020 to permit virtual meetings due to Covid-19.



Virtual Only

Permanent		Temporaily lifting of restrictions
Alabama Arizona Colorado Delaware Florida Hawaii Indiana Kansas Kentucky Michigan Minnesota Missouri Nevada North Dakota	Ohio Oklahoma Oregon Pennsylvania Rhode Island Tennessee Texas Utah Vermont Virginia Washington West Virginia Wisconsin Wyoming	California* Maryland**

*A combined physical and virtual meeting—Shareholders can attend in person or online **Indicates significant restrictions may in effect prohibit virtual only meetings current as of January 25, 2021 communications

Hybrid

Permanent		Temporaily lifting of restrictions	
District of Columbia Idaho Illinois Iowa	Maine Mississippi Montana Nebraska New Hampshire	Connecticut Louisiana Massachusetts New Jersey	New York North Carolina

In person only

Permanent		Temporaily lifting of restrictions	
South Carolina	South Dakota	Alaska Arkansas	Georgia New Mexico

Prepared by Broadridge as a courtesy. This is not legal advice and public companies should not rely on this information. Public companies should consult with their corporate counsel to interpret the corporate law of their state of incorporation to determine whether a virtual or hybrid shareholder meeting is permissible.

Key considerations when choosing a service provider.

When your company decides to offer a virtual shareholder meeting, choosing the right service provider will help you maximize experience for both your management and your shareholders.

Choose an experienced service provider

Broadridge is an expert in virtual meetings, having conducted over 3,400 on our platform. A successful meeting requires planning and participation. Ensure your provider has the scale to support your meeting as well as the resources and expertise to guide your team through the experience from beginning to end.

Make sure access is easy for ALL shareholders

Beneficial shareholders need the same access as registered shareholders. Ensure the platform you choose will validate attendance at the meeting, allow them to ask questions and vote in real-time, and not entail onerous advance activities such as obtaining a legal proxy. Shareholders should be able to access the meeting in two steps:

- 1. They enter the meeting URL.
- 2. They enter the control number found in the proxy materials.

Authenticate shareholders properly

Your VSM partner should have a reliable mechanism for authenticating all shareholders so that entry, votes and questions asked can be properly validated.

Execute best practices

Effectively communicate with shareholders before the meeting, provide ways for them to submit questions—pre-meeting, text box and phone—and vote, and establish rules to ensure everyone can fully participate.

Ask the important questions

Does it offer integrated capabilities? Combining key functions such as Q&A and Voting in a single view, offering multiple ways to submit a question—pre-meeting, text box or phone line, and consolidating all your information into an administrative dashboard helps you track questions, vote results and attendance.

Is it easy to use for you and your shareholders? When assessing VSM providers keep in mind the usability of the technology. For example, will your shareholders need to install software? How simple is the login process? Will your shareholder have to stream audio, or will they also have phone access to the audio?

The Future of VSM

For proxy season 2021, we have enhanced the VSM experience to bring a modern, fully integrated workflow for clients and an elevated forum for shareholders to connect with corporate management.

Learn more here: broadridge.com/meetingofminds

EXPERIENCE THE VSM ADVANTAGE

The virtual-only model meets the varied needs of shareholder meetings. 2021 promises to show even more growth in VSMs as more companies understand and implement the advantages of "going virtual." To see a list of upcoming meetings, as well as replays of past meetings, please visit **virtualshareholdermeeting.com.**

For more information on the Broadridge VSM service, visit broadridge.com/vsm.

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