

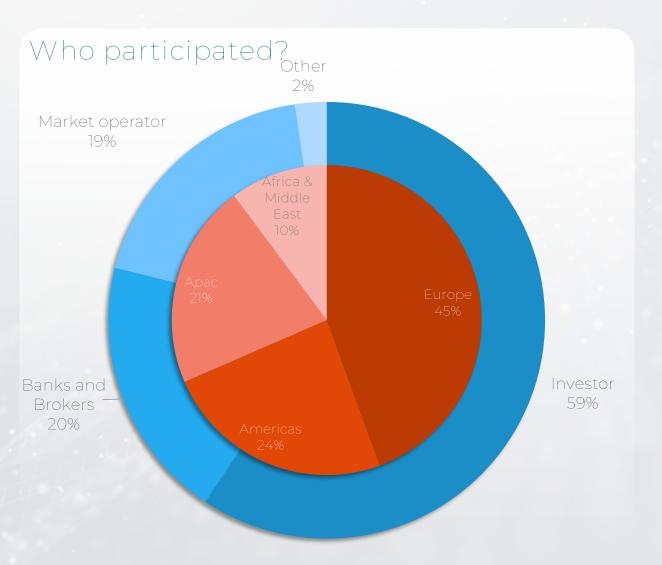


DLT in the Real World 2025 Key Findings



DLT in the Real World 2025





Since 2020, the annual ISSA "DLT in the Real World" industry survey has been providing unique, market-wide clarity on the DLT and digital asset realisation journey.

After five years of tracking DLT and digital asset development, how, where and why is digital asset liquidity forming in 2025?

These Key Findings summarise the statistical insights gained from our market survey in Q2 2025, sourcing detailed views from 355 respondents globally (with a similar distribution to 2023's respondents).

This is a discussion document and we look forward to discussing the results of this research with you – to help you make the case for digital transformation in your organisation.

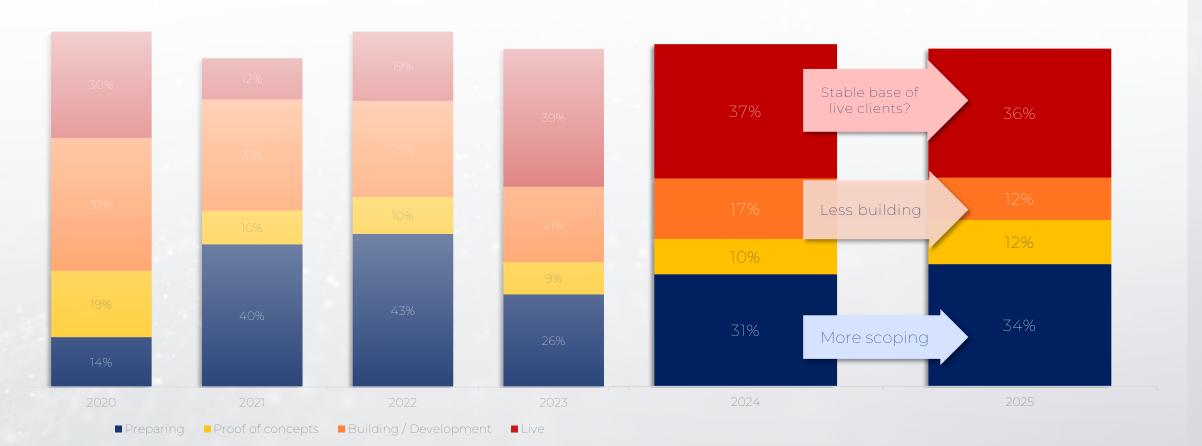


DLT and digital assets in 2025

DLT and digital asset adoption is stable – but fewer firms are in build mode than ever



DLT and digital asset adoption per year (% of respondents per stage of adoption)





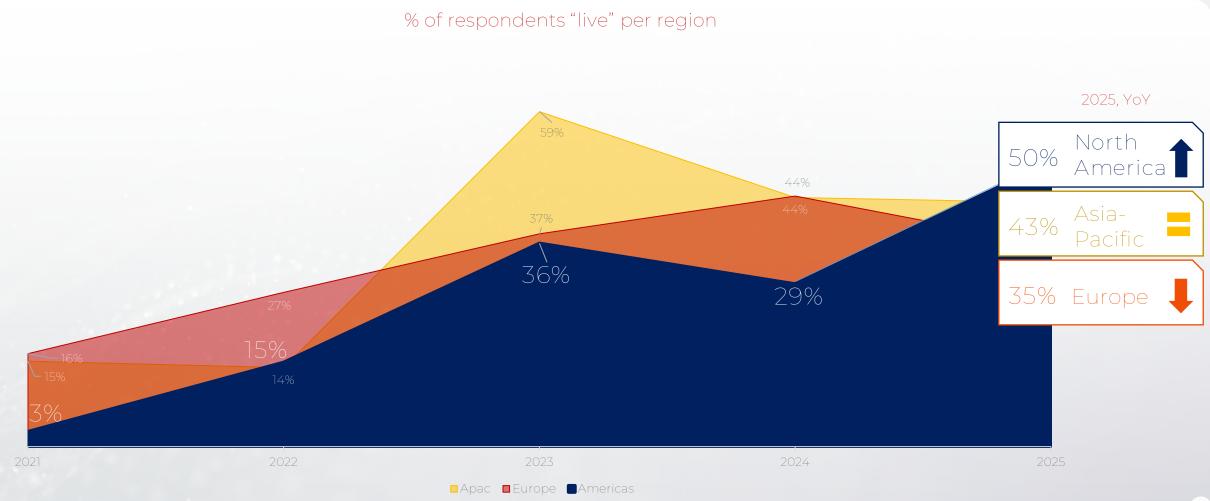
Digital asset adoption is growing by up to 2-4 times YoY – whilst DLT is giving way





North America is now the most active region for DLT and digital assets – while European adoption declines

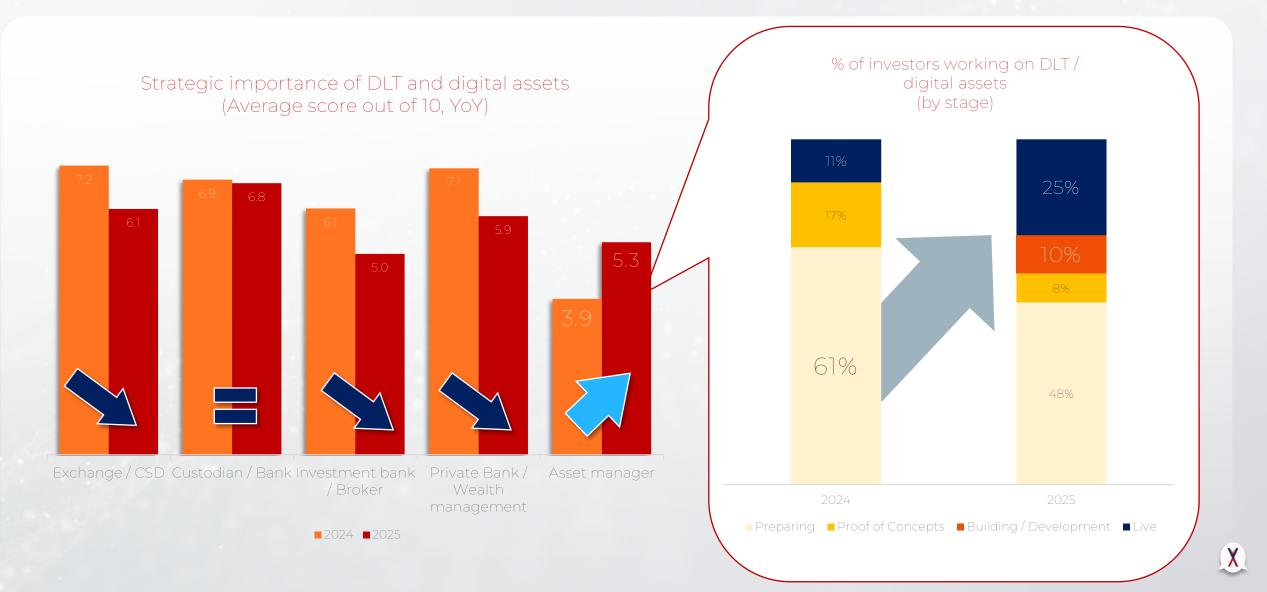






The buy side is arriving on the scene – while others gradually disengage





DLT and digital asset turnover is concentrating

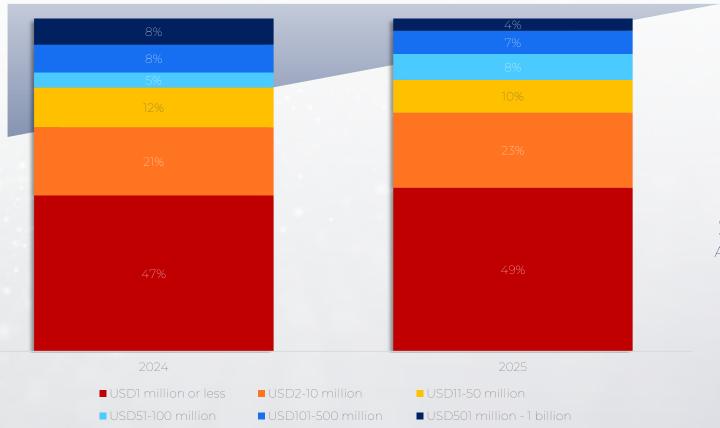




% of projects with expected annual digital asset turnover >USD10 million in 2025

33% of projects had an expected turnover of >USD10 million in 2024

\$171.9 million Average project turnover in 2024



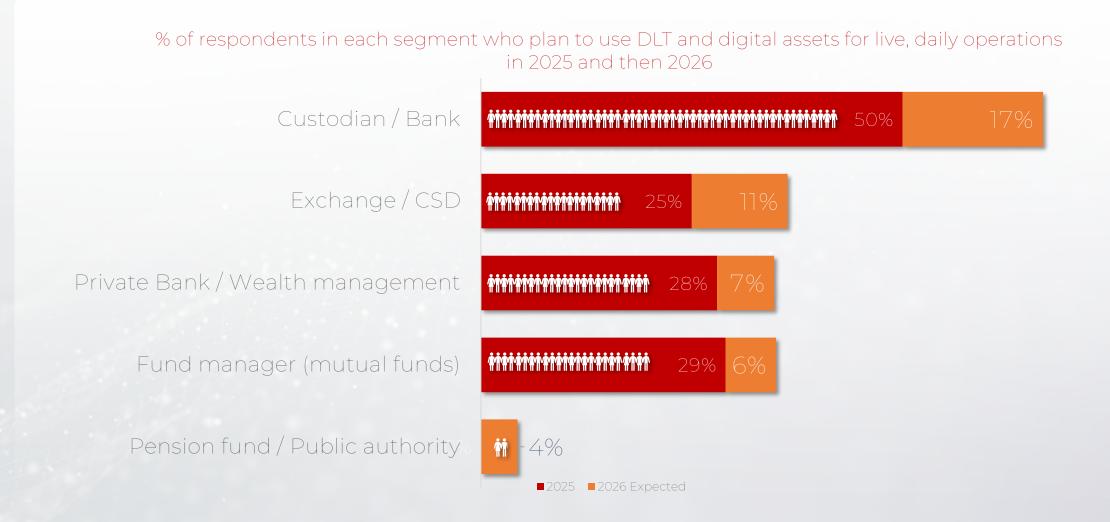
29% of projects had an expected turnover of >USD10 million in 2025

\$85.6 million Average project turnover in 2025



Growth in DLT and digital asset adoption is expected across the trade lifecycle in 2026







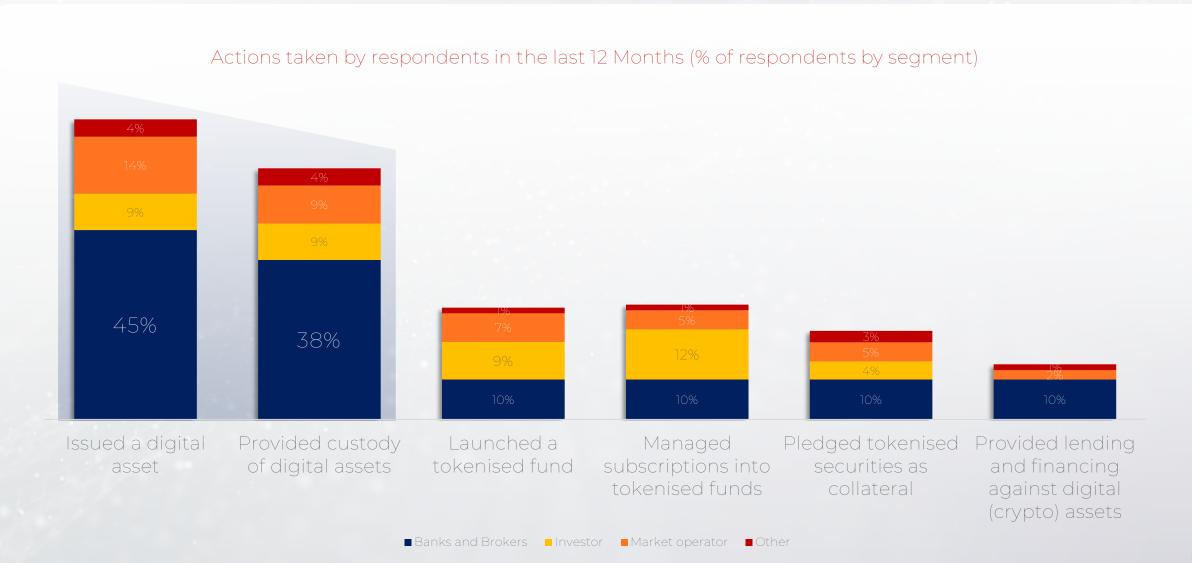




Where is the action today?

Where is the action today? Issuance and custody



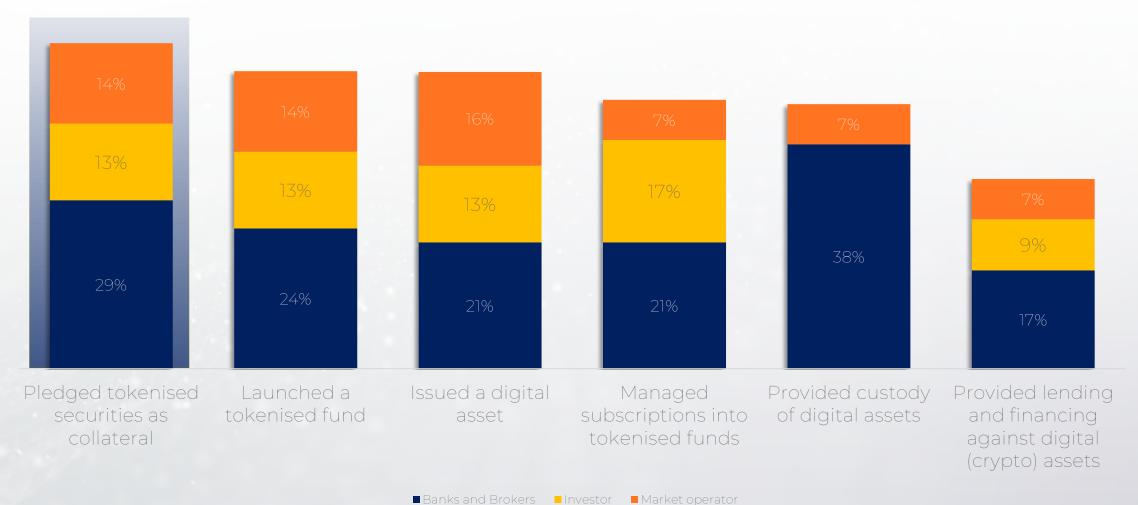




Where is the action tomorrow? Financing



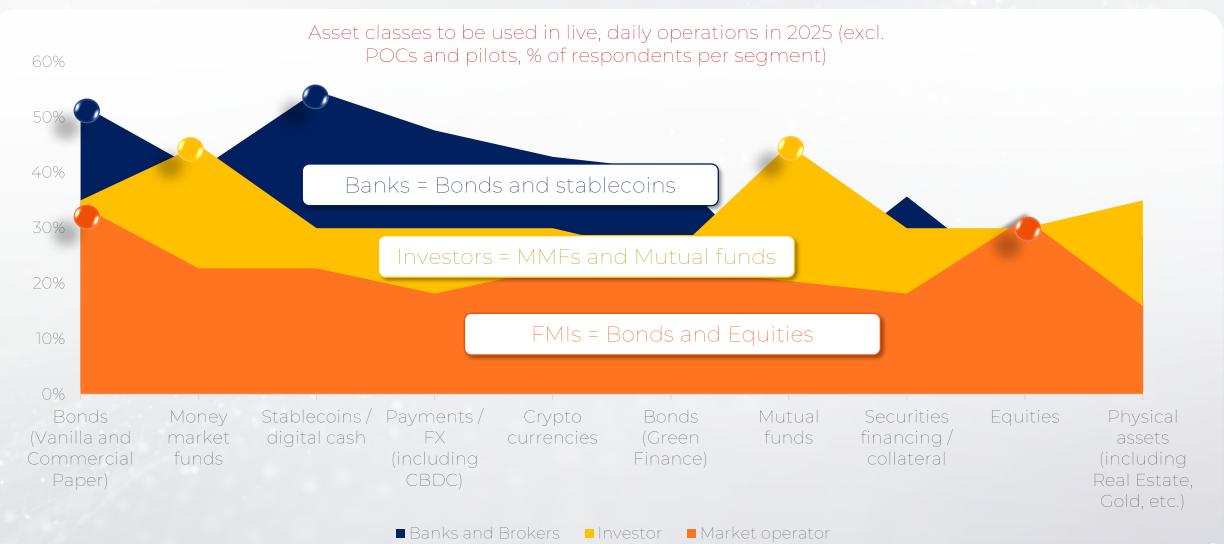






Which asset classes are in action in 2025?

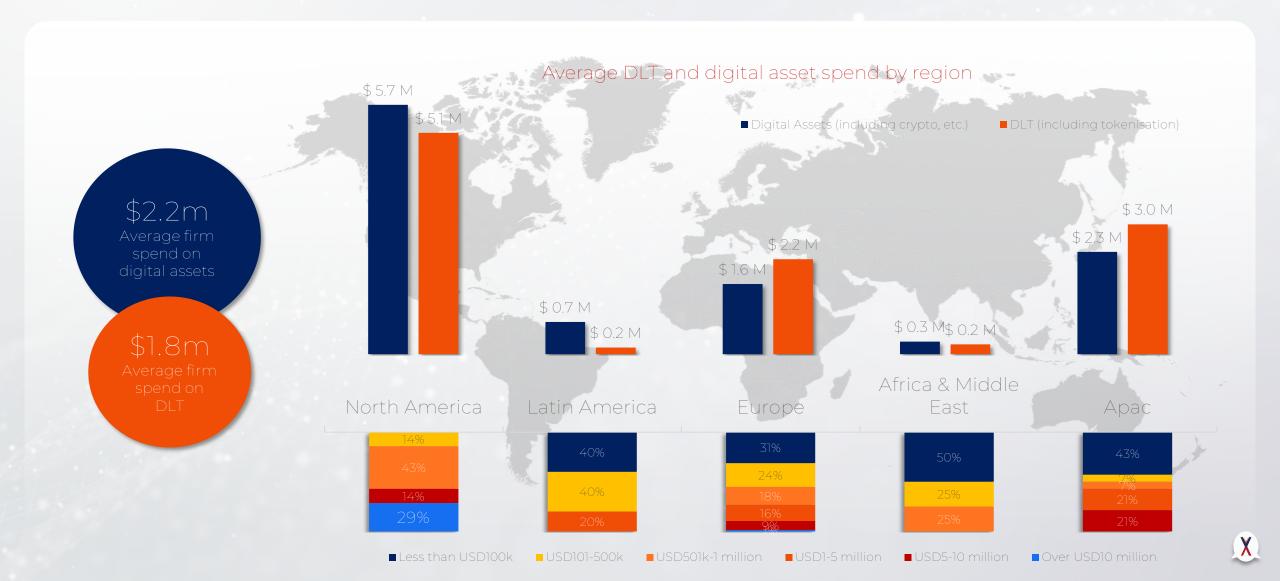






How much? Digital asset capabilities cost USD2m per annum

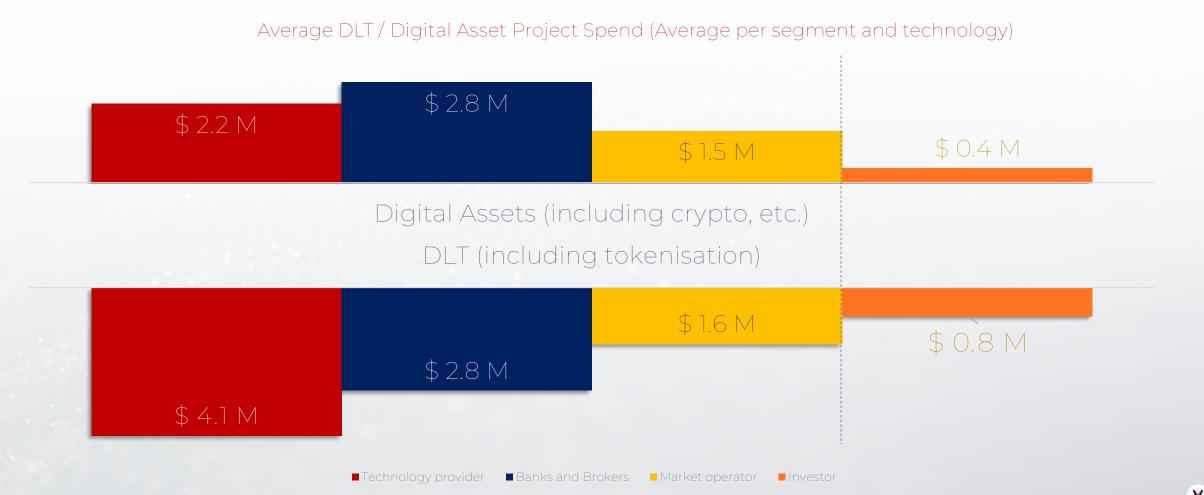




How much?

Providers are spending x10 on DLT and digital assets vs investor clients



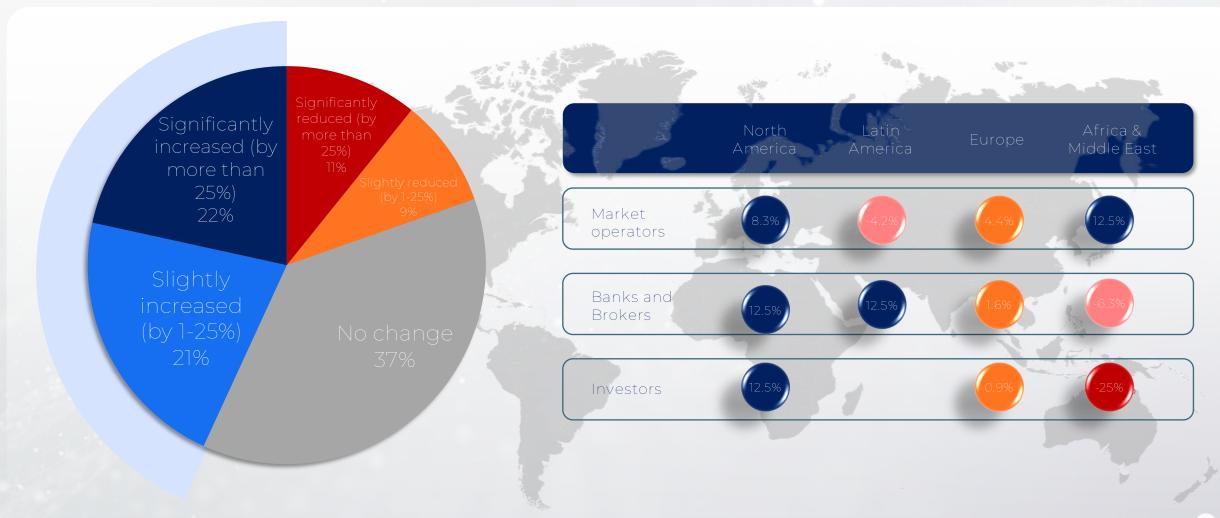




How much?

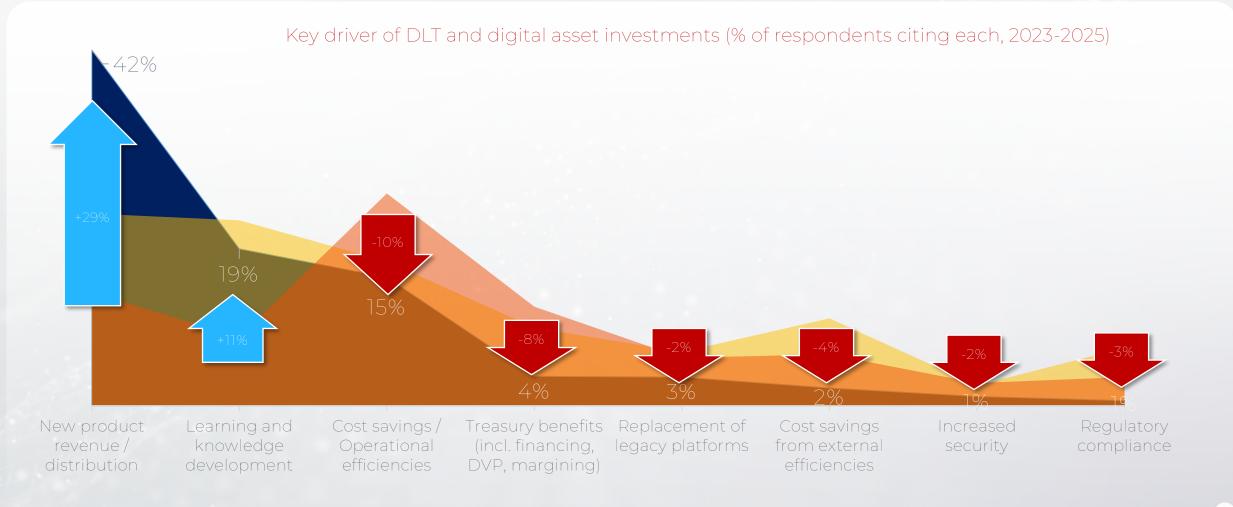
Budgets are growing by 7% per annum – but speeds are different





Why? DLT and digital assets have to pay for themselves in revenues



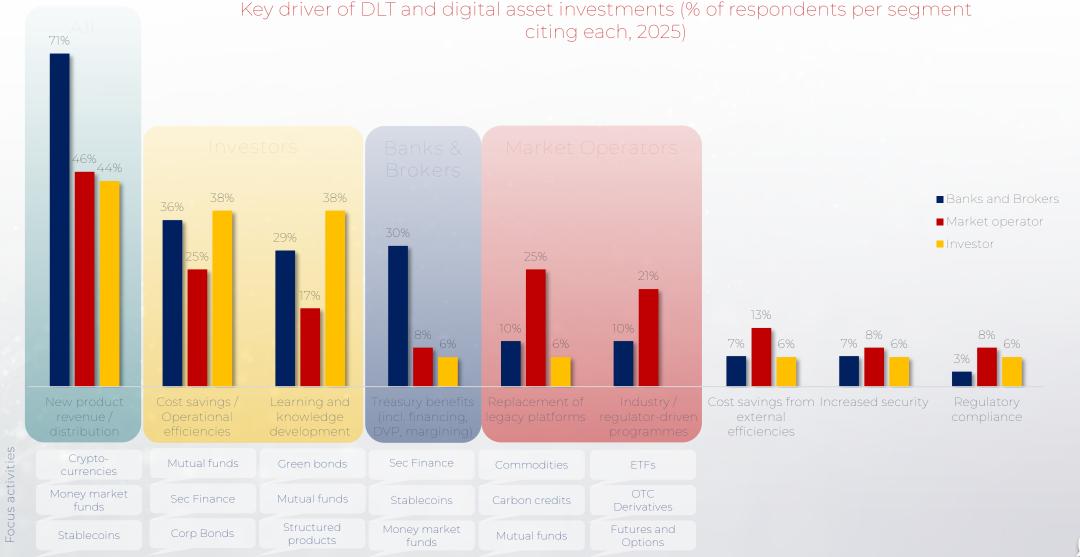




... but each segment has its own adoption drivers too





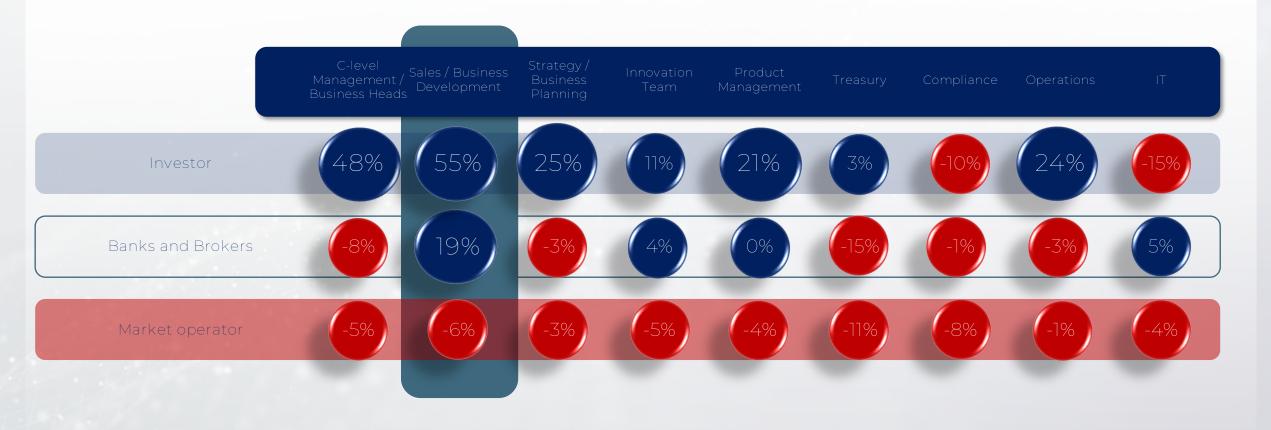


Who?





% change in staff engagement on DLT and digital assets in 2024/2025





Performance?



Up to two-thirds of firms find DLT / digital assets to be better than traditional ones

Where you have direct experience, how do digital assets compare with traditional assets in each use case?

Launched a tokenised fund

Pledged tokenised securities as collateral

Managed subscriptions into tokenised funds

Provided custody of digital assets

Issued a digital asset

Provided lending and financing against digital (crypto) assets





[■] Significantly better than traditional assets

[■] Slightly worse than traditional assets

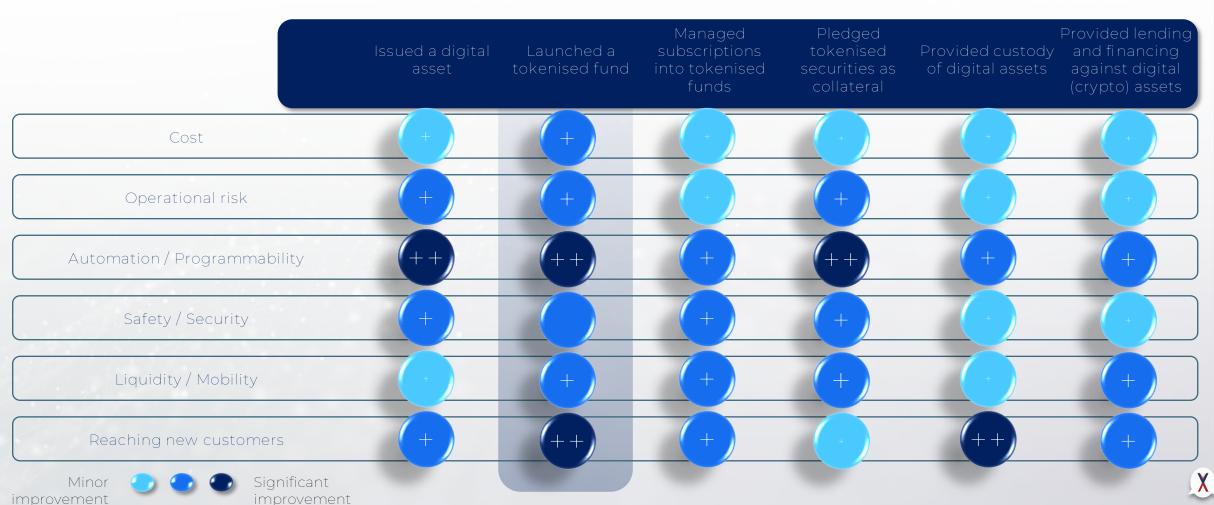
[■]Some improvement versus traditional assets ■ No difference

[■] Significantly worse than traditional assets

Performance? Fund tokenization and programmability – but positive in all criteria vs traditional assets



Average Net Score of each activity by its benefits: Digital assets vs traditional ssets



Performance? 85% of respondents see more intraday liquidity



Practical impact of tokenization and digital cash on balance sheet costs (% of respondents citing level of impact)

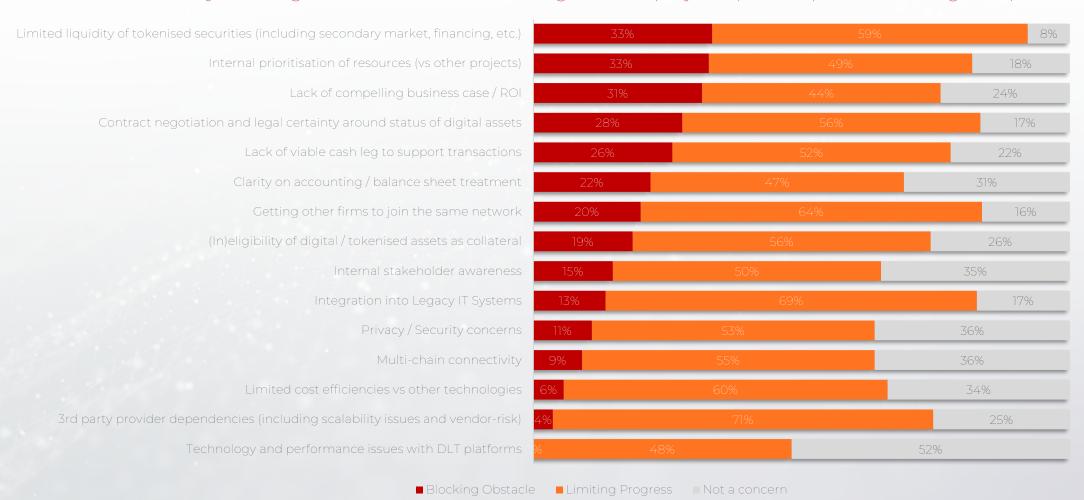




Key obstacles? Building that liquidity is a challenge for almost everyone



Key challenges and obstacles to DLT / digital asset projects (% of respondents citing each)

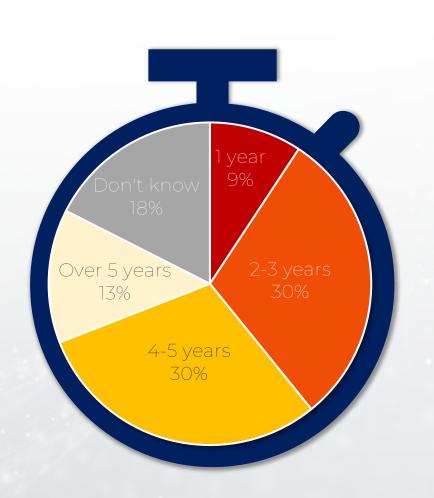




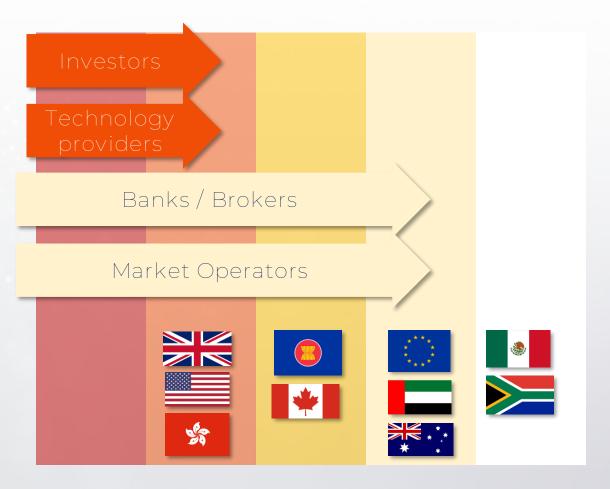
ROI?

DLT and digital assets have to deliver quickly





lyear 2 years 3 years 4 years 5 years

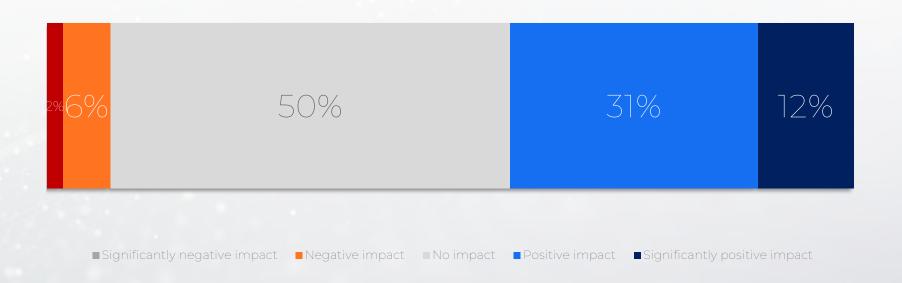


Market conditions are accelerating progress for 44% not holding it up





Impact of Q1 2025's political and market developments on DLT / digital asset plans (% of respondents by answer)





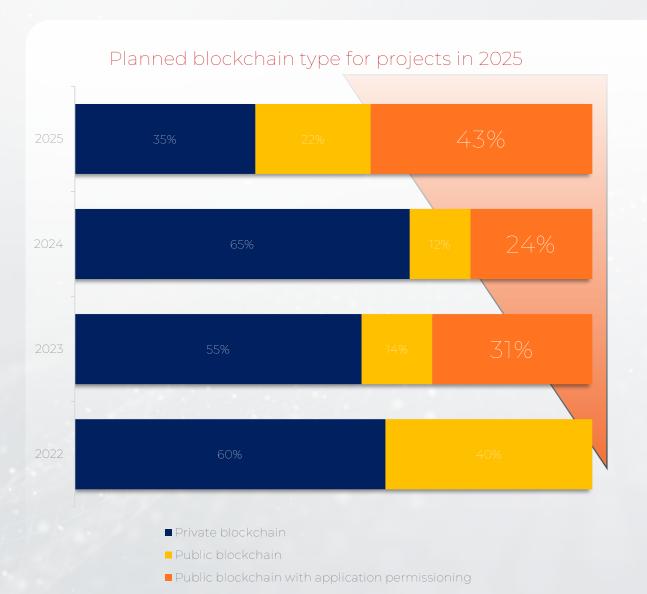
DLT and digital asset projects

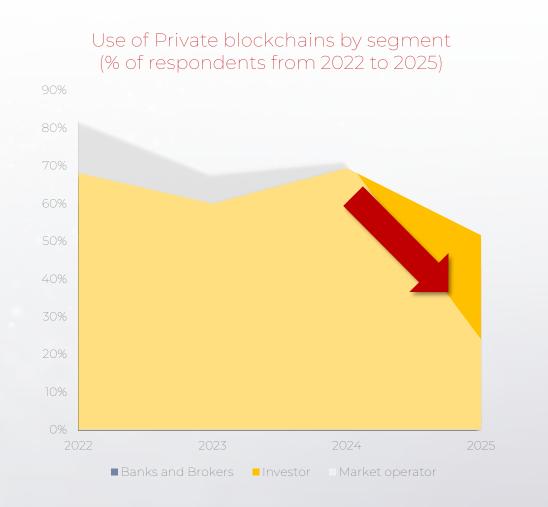


What network? Permissioned chains are mainstream now for 43% of firms





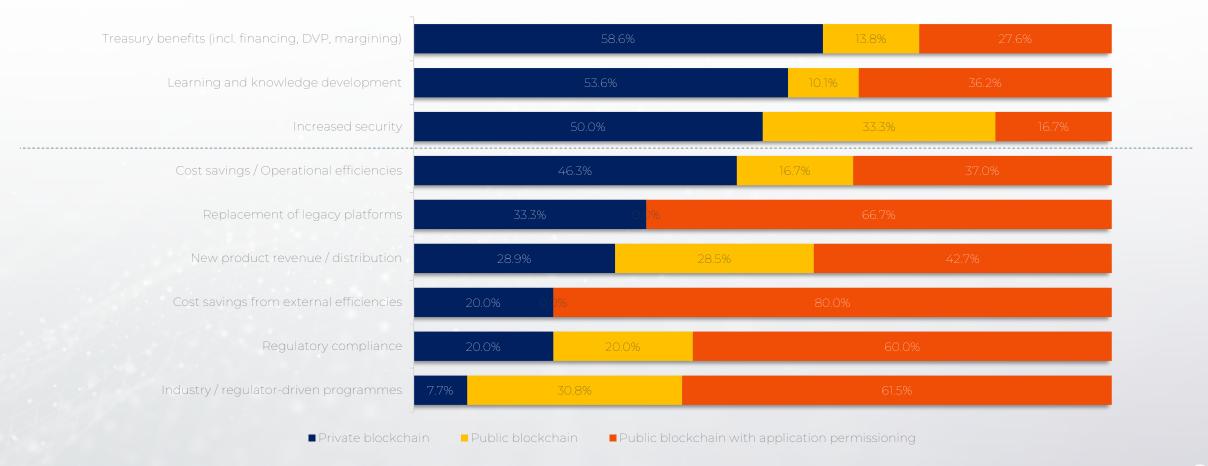




... but network choices still depend on the intended benefit



Planned blockchain type for projects in 2025 (by project driver)

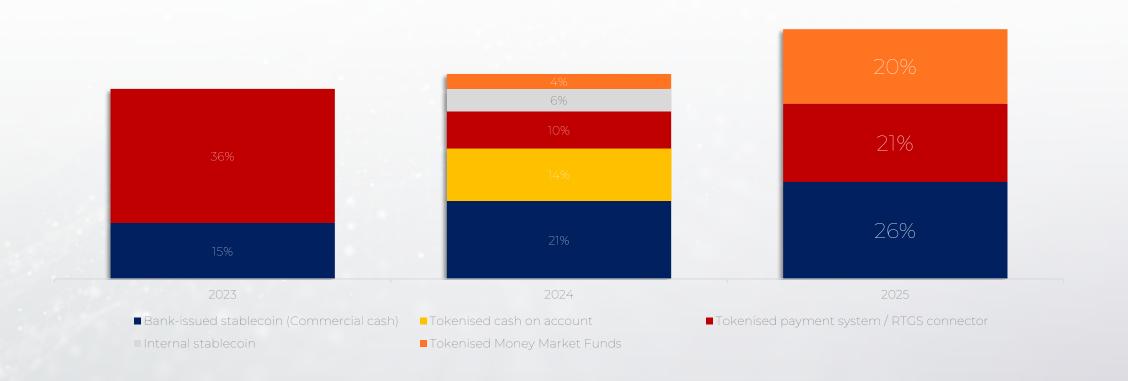




Digital Cash? Non-CBDC adoption is growing by 17% a year



Non-CBDC Digital Cash Types in 2023, 2024, 2025/2026 (% of Respondents using each form in projects)

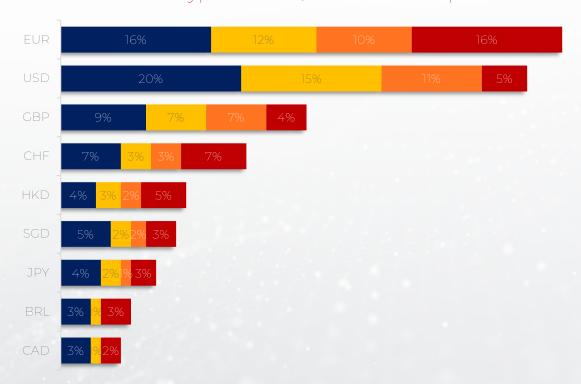




Digital cash? Europe leads the world

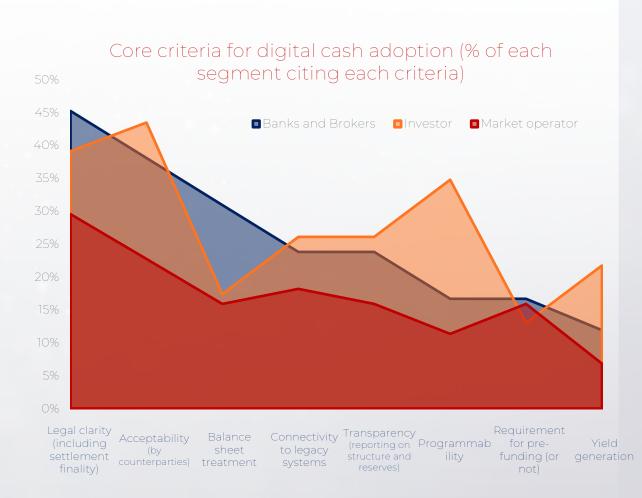


23. Cash Types in 2025/2026 - % of Respondents



■ Bank-issued stablecoin (Commercial cash)
■ Tokenised Money Market Funds

■Tokenised payment system / RTGS connnector

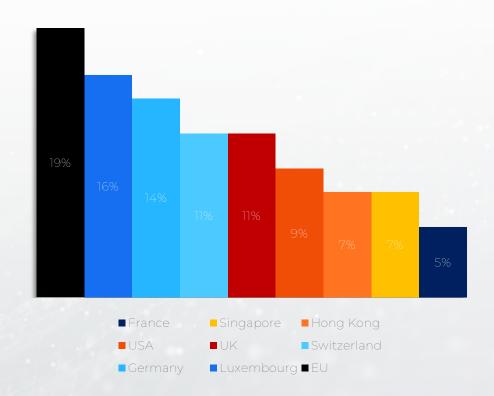




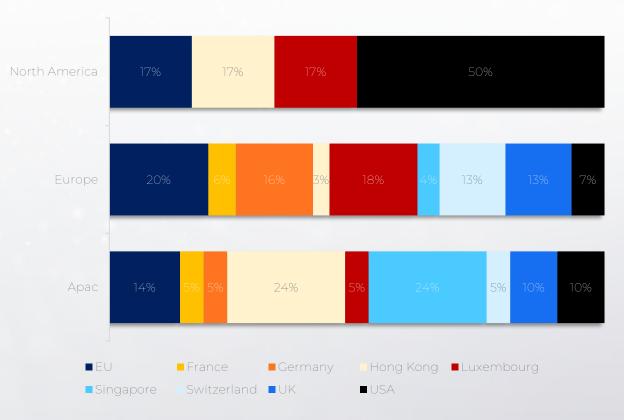
Jurisdiction? 25% of all projects are based in EU and Luxembourg



DLT jurisdictions (% of projects in 2025)



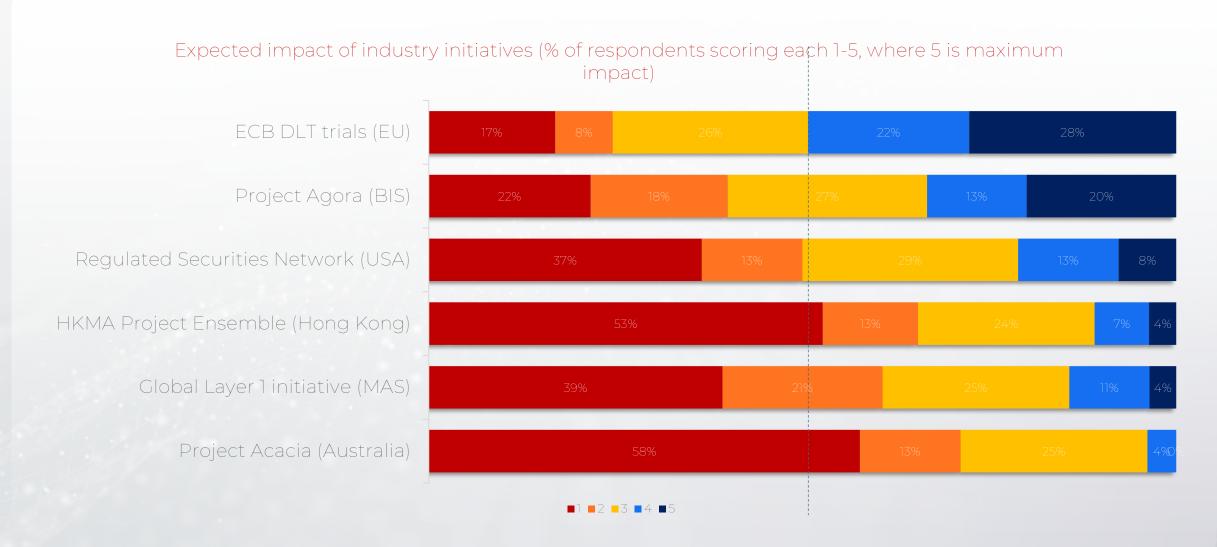
DLT jurisdictions (% of projects by home location of firms)





Are industry initiatives really helping? Only the ECB DLT trials are seen to be making an impact









Thank you!

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